**Section 1: Inventions, Monopolies and Robber Barons**

1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Age lasted from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   1. Why is this period called the Gilded Age? What does it mean?
2. Write down FIVE problems that existed in America during the Gilded Age.
3. Who was the inventor of the sewing machine? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   1. How did this invention change America? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a company that wipes out competition.
   1. How do they eliminate competition? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. How did the Government react to monopolies during this time period? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. John D. Rockefeller had a monopoly on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ industry. His company was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He was given the nickname: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because of his cruel business strategies.
   1. How would Rockefeller use Railroads to make his business stronger?
6. Andrew Carnegie had a monopoly of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ industry.
   1. His factory was in what Pennsylvanian city? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. The Bessemer process gave him the ability to make steel \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   3. Carnegie used at least 300 million dollars to create \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had a monopoly on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the East Coast.

**SECTION 2: Immigration**

1. When European immigrants came to America, they first had to be registered at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
   1. List THREE countries that immigrants came from during the late 1800’s.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* 1. To make America feel more like home, immigrants lived in the same \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Little Italy and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is are examples of this.

1. A Melting pot is a place where cultures \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ together.
   1. HOW IS AMERICA A MELTING POT? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
      \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What is URBANIZATION? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   1. Why did immigrants live in the cities? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. What was the name of the apartments that they lived in? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Sweatshops are hot and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ factories.
4. Most immigrants were paid \_\_ to\_\_ dollars a month.
5. Why did many Americans dislike immigrants? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
   a. During the Gilded Age, Chinese immigrants were banned for \_\_\_\_ years.
6. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ felt like America was changing to quickly. They wanted Americans to stay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and protestant.
   1. How did the KKK use fear to control people? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**SECTION 3: African American life during the Gilded Age**

1. African Americans were treated poorly in the: NORTH OR SOUTH \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What is segregation? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   1. What types of places were segregated? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ laws were created to enforce segregation.
   1. Who was Jim Crow? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. How was voting difficult for African American?
   1. –
   2. –
   3. –
5. Why didn’t most African fight back against racism and discrimination? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  
   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
6. Homer Plessy sat in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ section of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ car. He was arrested. His court case is called Plessy vs. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (the owner of the railroad company). The Supreme Court ruled that all public facilities must be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Did southern states follow this ruling? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_